

Unified Sports: School Championships

Basketball Introduction

What are Unified Sports?

Unified Sports is meant to join people with and without intellectual disabilities on the same team to train and compete. This program is dedicated to promoting social inclusion through shared sports training and competition experiences. Unified Sport looks to develop **Meaningful Competition**, where coaches work together to create a balanced competitive environment. **Coaches are responsible for ensuring meaningful involvement of all players in the game.**

Unified Sport is integrated into all our qualifying sports: Soccer, Basketball, Bocce, Floorball, Track & Field and at our School Championships.

Benefits of Unified Sport

- Helps remove barriers and improve accessibility.
- Allows for increased capacity and participation.
- Coach, volunteer development and leadership opportunities.
- Creates greater awareness for people with ID and better integration with their classmates.
- Enhance outreach and engagement with communities.
- Improved quality of life for individuals with intellectual disabilities.
- Develop higher-level sports skills and have new competition experience.
- Participation in their communities and exposure to choices outside Special Olympics.
- Experience meaningful inclusion as each athlete is ensured of playing a valued role on the team.
- Develop mutually rewarding relationships, are recognized as contributors, and are received with acceptance and respect.
- Develop physical, cognitive, and social skills, while enhancing confidence and self-esteem.

Additional Unified Sport Components

- Unified Sport Consists of two kinds of Athletes:
 - Special Olympics Athlete – an athlete with an intellectual disability/challenge.
 - Unified Sports Partner – an athlete without an intellectual disability.
- **Forced line changes (substitutions are required to ensure equal play time for all).**
- Unified Partners are **intended to score points, impact the game in a meaningful way** and compete in this category. This includes passing, rebounding, shooting/scoring and defence. Unified partners should be tasked with defending the opposing unified partner. **Note: Unified athletes are not permitted to take over games but are expected to contribute.**

Unified Basketball

1. Each Unified team will enter a roster with a mix of athletes with and without athletes with intellectual disabilities.
2. Divisioning, games, fouls and penalties, points of emphasis, and tournament format are all unchanged for Unified Basketball.
3. The only difference between Unified and Traditional Basketball competition is mandated line changes and an extra player slot.
4. Unified partners are expected to contribute meaningfully to the game along with SO athletes.

Special Olympics Ontario

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Registered Charitable Number - 11906 8435 RR0001

Created by the Joseph P. Kennedy Jr. Foundation for the benefit of persons with intellectual disabilities.



Team and Players

1. Each Unified team will enter a roster of up to six athletes; a **maximum of four Special Olympics Athletes and two Unified Partners**.
2. Each team must start the game with at least two Special Olympics Athletes and one Unified Sports Partner or forfeit the game.

Divisioning

- All teams are divisioned to play teams of similar ability.
- Coaches can fill out a team ranking assessment at registration and can use our [Skill Assessments](#) as a guide.
- Team rankings and selected classifications are used to establish divisions.

The Game

1. Games are played indoors at half court for a running time of **20 minutes** with a 2 minute half-time.
2. A field goal from any area on the court will count for **two points**.
3. The team that reaches 24 points first, or the team with the most points at the end of the 20 minute match wins the game.
4. The game will start with a flip of a coin for possession.
5. Teams will change possession after each made basket.
6. The ball is dead after a field goal is made, a foul or under the discretion of the referee.
7. The throw-in spot for non-shooting fouls is at the top of the key. The player inbounding the ball must pass at least once before a field goal can be attempted. Free throws are not allowed.

RESOURCES

[SOO Guiding Unified Sport Principles](#)

[SO Unified Sports Principle of Meaningful Involvement](#)

[Unified Sports Coach Guidelines](#)

[Unified Coaching Course](#)

Please Note: All other rules of the game will abide by those of traditional Special Olympics School Basketball. This includes out-of-bounds, fouls and penalties, free throws, timeouts, jump balls, etc.

**Note: For qualification to Provincial School Champions, teams are competing against teams in their conference, which may extend beyond those they compete against at their qualifier. To learn more about the qualifying process, please visit our resources page: [School Hub](#)*

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